# **Sequential Patterns**

- Find the occurrences of the patterns
  - $<{F}{D}>$
  - $< \{A\} \{C\} \{D\} >$
  - <{B}{A}>
  - <{A}{F} {D}>
  - <{A}{E}>

in the following input sequence

with (i) no temporal constraints and (ii) max-gap = 3

#### Given the following dataset of sequences

ID	Sequence					
1	a b	$\rightarrow$	а	$\rightarrow$	b	
2	b	$\rightarrow$	а	$\rightarrow$	c d	
3	а	$\rightarrow$	b			
4	а	$\rightarrow$	а	$\rightarrow$	b d	

Generate sequential patterns if min\_sup = 35%

# Sequential patterns with GSP

#### **GSP** Exercise - solution

	S	eque	ntial p	attern	Support
а					100 %
b					100 %
d					50 %
а	$\rightarrow$	а			50 %
а	$\rightarrow$	b			75 %
а	$\rightarrow$	d			50 %
b	$\rightarrow$	а			50 %
а	$\rightarrow$	а	$\rightarrow$	b	50 %



• Draw all candidate subgraphs obtained by joining the following pairs of graphs through edge-growing candidate generation



Given the following dataset of time series:

ID	Time series
Α	< 19, 14, 19, 19, 26, 29, 38, 30 >
В	< 15, 10, 0, 2, 4, 7, 1, 9 >
С	< 19, 11, 20, 27, 18, 25, 15, 19 >
D	< 12, 3, 12, 19, 18, 24, 27, 31 >

compute the matrix of distances among all pairs of time series adopting a Dynamic Time Warping distance, constrained with a "Sakoe-Chiba Band " of size r=2, i.e. the maximum misalignment allowed in the matching is of 2 positions.

### Times series: DTW