

Algorithm Engineering

2 February 2022 – time 60 minutes

Question #1 [scores 5+5]. Given the string $T = abababc$,

- compress by LZ77
- compress by LZ78, showing the auxiliary data structure used.

Question #2 [scores 6]. Given the string $S = \text{"amata\$"}$ show the result of the compression via the algorithmic pipeline BWT + MTF + RLE0 + Huffman. Assume that MTF counts symbol positions from 0, and RLE0 uses the Wheeler's code.

Question #3 [scores 4+3]. Given the two sorted lists $L1 = (1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 10, 15, 18, 20)$ and $L2 = (2, 3, 7, 8, 18)$ compute their intersection using the

- Mutual partitioning strategy
- Two-level storage approach, with block size $b=3$ for the list $L1$

Question #4 [scores 4]. Assume you are given a set of 4 strings $\{aa, ac, bc, cc\}$ and you wish to construct a minimal ordered perfect hash function (MOPHF), where the order is the alphabetic one. Assume that $\text{rank}(x) = 2; 3; 4$ for the characters $x = a; b; c$; respectively. Given a string xy of two characters, we let the two random functions required by the design of MOPHF be $h1(xy) = (3 * \text{rank}(x) + \text{rank}(y)) \bmod 7$ and $h2(xy) = (\text{rank}(x) + \text{rank}(y)) \bmod 7$.

Question #5 [scores 3] Given a text $T[1,n]$, design an algorithm that exploits a Suffix Array built on T to efficiently establish whether: Given a string $P[1,p]$ and two positive integers k and q , there exists a range of k contiguous positions in T , say $T[i, i+k-1]$, where start q occurrence of P in T . In this case it prints "i" otherwise, if no such range does exist, it prints "-1".