

# Algorithm Engineering – exercises

## 24 July 2023 – time 60 minutes

Name and Surname:

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**Question #1 [scores 4+6+6]** Given the string  $S = \text{aabc bcbada}$ , show the:

- LZ77 parsing of  $S$ .
- LZ78 parsing of  $S$ , along with the auxiliary data structure used to compute it.
- Canonical Huffman encoding of  $S$ .

**Question #2 [scores 6]** Given the two lists  $L_1 = (3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17)$  and  $L_2 = (5, 7, 8, 14, 15)$  compute their intersection using the:

- Two-level storage approach, with block size  $b = 3$  for the list  $L_1$ .

**Question #3 [scores 6]** Given a set of 5 strings  $S = \{\text{AAB}, \text{ABA}, \text{BAA}, \text{BBA}, \text{BBB}\}$ , construct a Minimal Ordered Perfect Hash Function for  $S$  by assuming the two hash functions:

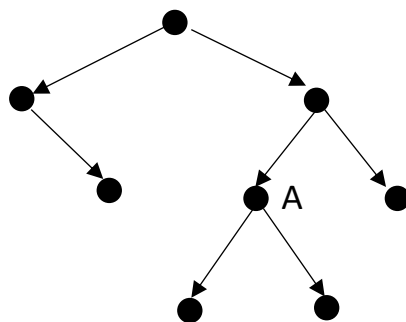
$$h_1(xyz) = (x + y) * 3 + z \bmod 11$$

$$h_2(xyz) = 2 * x + 5 * y + 2 * z \bmod 11$$

in which  $x, y, z$  are the codes of the first, second and third character of the argument to the hash function, where the character codes are  $A=1$ , and  $B=2$ .

As an example, the value of  $h_1$  on  $ABB$  is  $h_1(122) = [(1+2) * 3 + 2] \bmod 11 = 0$

**Question #4 [scores 4]** Show the succinct representation of the following binary tree. Then show how to use this representation to navigate from the root to the node labelled  $A$ , and then back to the parent of  $A$ .



**Algorithm Engineering – theory**  
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**Question #1 [scores 4+3+3]**

- Define what is the Suffix Array  $A$  built on a text  $T[1,n]$ .
- Specify the pseudocode to construct  $A$  via  $qsort$ .
- State and comment the worst-case I/O-complexity of the construction of  $A$  via  $qsort$ .

**Question #2 [scores 5+5]**

Let us assume you are given a Patricia Trie built on a dictionary  $S$  of  $n$  strings.

- Describe how to use the Patricia Trie to search for the lexicographic position of a query pattern  $P[1,p]$  among the strings in  $S$ .
- State the time- and I/O-complexity of the above search algorithm.

**Question #3 [scores 5+5]**

- Define what is a Bloom Filter over a dictionary  $D$  of  $n$  keys, and discuss the operations it supports.
- State and prove the result on the false-positive error of a Bloom Filter.